

# دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لغير الناطقين بها

For Non-Native Speakers

## الجزء الأول

### Book 1

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## Annotated Solutions

### Lesson 17

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## Revision History

[illegible]

## The Seventeenth Lesson (١٧) الدَّرْسُ السَّابِعُ عَشَرَ

- 1) The doors of the masjid are open. (١) أَبْوَابُ الْمَسْجِدِ مَفْتُوحَةٌ.
- 2) Whose are these new houses? They belong to the director of the company. (٢) لِمَنْ هَذِهِ الْبُيُوتُ الْجَدِيدَةُ؟ هِيَ لِمَدِيرِ الشَّرِكَةِ.
- 3) The stars are beautiful. (٣) النُّجُومُ جَمِيلَةٌ.
- 4) These lessons are easy. (٤) هَذِهِ الدَّرُوسُ سَهْلَةٌ.
- 5) In India, there are many languages. (٥) فِي الْهِنْدِ لُغَاتٌ كَثِيرَةٌ.
- 6) Where are the new books? They are in the library. (٦) أَيْنَ الْكُتُبُ الْجَدِيدَةُ؟ هِيَ فِي الْمَكْتَبَةِ.
- 7) Those beds are broken. (٧) تِلْكَ السَّرُرُ مَكْسُورَةٌ.
- 8) The Japanese watch is cheap. (٨) السَّاعَةُ الْيَابَانِيَّةُ رَخِيصَةٌ.
- 9) These donkeys belong to the farmer. (٩) هَذِهِ الْحُمُرُ (الْحَمِيرُ) لِلْفَلَّاحِ.
- 10) Where are your books O'sisters? They are in the classroom. (١٠) أَيْنَ كُتُبُكِ يَا أَخَوَاتُ؟ هِيَ فِي الْفَصْلِ.
- 11) These are my books and those are my sister's books. (١١) هَذِهِ كُتُبِي وَتِلْكَ كُتُبُ أُخْتِي.
- 12) These are the desks of the students. (١٢) هَذِهِ مَكَاتِبُ الطُّلَابِ.
- 13) There are big hotels in (on) this street. (١٣) فِي هَذَا الشَّارِعِ فَنَادِقُ كَبِيرَةٌ.

Plural of Irrational Noun = Feminine Singular

1- Answer the following questions :

(١) أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئَلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ :

- (١) أَيْنَ الْكُتُبُ الْجَدِيدَةُ؟  
 (٢) لِمَنْ هَذِهِ الْبُيُوتُ الْكَبِيرَةُ؟  
 (٣) أَبْوَابُ السَّيَّارَةِ مَفْتُوحَةٌ؟  
 (٤) أَيْنَ أَقْلَامُ الْمُدَرِّسِ؟  
 (٥) أَيْنَ الْكَلَابُ؟  
 (٦) أَيْنَ الْحَمِيرُ؟  
 (٧) أَيْنَ كُتُبُكَ يَا مَرْيَمُ؟  
 (٨) أَيْنَ دَفَاتِرُ الطُّلَابِ؟  
 (٩) أَيْنَ الْفَنَادِقُ الصَّغِيرَةُ؟  
 (١٠) لِمَنْ هَذِهِ الْأَقْلَامُ الْجَدِيدَةُ؟

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2- Change the subject in all of the following sentences to Plural. (٢) حَوِّلِ الْمَبْتَدَأَ فِي كُلِّ مِنَ الْجُمْلِ الْآتِيَةِ إِلَى جَمْعٍ : ★

مثال: أَلْبَابٌ مَفْتُوحَةٌ. The door is open. الأَبْوَابُ مَفْتُوحَةٌ. The doors are open.

- (١) هَذَا قَلَمٌ جَدِيدٌ. This is a new pen. هَذِهِ أَقْلَامٌ جَدِيدَةٌ. These are new pens.  
 (٢) النَّجْمُ جَمِيلٌ. The star is beautiful. النُّجُومُ جَمِيلَةٌ. The stars are beautiful.  
 (٣) ذَلِكَ كِتَابٌ قَدِيمٌ. That is an old book. تِلْكَ كُتُبٌ قَدِيمَةٌ. Those are old books.  
 (٤) ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ جَمِيلٌ. That house is beautiful. تِلْكَ الْبُيُوتُ جَمِيلَةٌ. Those houses are beautiful.  
 (٥) هَذَا الدَّرْسُ سَهْلٌ. This lesson is easy. هَذِهِ الدَّرُوسُ سَهْلَةٌ. These lessons are easy.  
 (٦) ذَلِكَ الْجَبَلُ بَعِيدٌ. That mountain is far. تِلْكَ الْجِبَالُ بَعِيدَةٌ. Those mountains are far.

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Answer the following questions :

(١) أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئَلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ :

- (١) أَيْنَ الْكُتُبُ الْجَدِيدَةُ؟  
 (٢) لِمَنْ هَذِهِ الْبُيُوتُ الْكَبِيرَةُ؟  
 (٣) أَبْوَابُ السَّيَّارَةِ مَفْتُوحَةٌ؟  
 (٤) أَيْنَ أَقْلَامُ الْمُدْرَسِ؟  
 (٥) أَيْنَ الْكِلَابُ؟  
 (٦) أَيْنَ الْحَمِيرُ؟  
 (٧) أَيْنَ كُتُبُكَ يَا مَرْيَمُ؟  
 (٨) أَيْنَ دَفَاتِرُ الطُّلَابِ؟  
 (٩) أَيْنَ الْفَنَادِقُ الصَّغِيرَةُ؟  
 (١٠) لِمَنْ هَذِهِ الْأَقْلَامُ الْجَدِيدَةُ؟

1) Where are the new books?  
 They are in the library.

١) هِيَ فِي الْمَكْتَبَةِ

2) Whose are these big houses?  
 They belong to the director of the company.

٢) هِيَ لِمُدِيرِ الشَّرْكَةِ

3) Are the doors of the car open?  
 Yes, they are open.

٣) نَعَمْ، هِيَ مَفْتُوحَةٌ

4) Where are the pens of the teacher?  
 They are on the desk.

٤) هِيَ عَلَى الْمَكْتَبِ

5) Where are the dogs?  
 They are in the garden.

٥) هِيَ فِي الْحَدِيقَةِ

6) Where are the donkeys?  
 They are in front of the farmer's house.

٦) هِيَ أَمَامَ بَيْتِ الْفَلَّاحِ

7) Where are your books, O'Maryam?  
 They are in the bag.

٧) هِيَ فِي الْحَقِيبَةِ

8) Where are the notebooks of the students?  
 They are with the teacher.

٨) هِيَ عِنْدَ الْمُدْرَسِ

9) Where are the small hotels?  
 They are behind the hospital.

٩) هِيَ خَلْفَ الْمُسْتَشْفَى

10) Whose are these new pens?  
 They belong to the son of the principal.

١٠) هِيَ لِابْنِ الْمُدِيرِ



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- 7, These desks are broken. هَذِهِ الْمَكَاتِبُ مَكْسُورَةٌ. (٧) هَذَا الْمَكْتَبُ مَكْسُورٌ. This desk is broken.
- 8, These are beautiful masjids. هَذِهِ مَسَاجِدٌ جَمِيلَةٌ. (٨) هَذَا مَسْجِدٌ جَمِيلٌ. This is a beautiful masjid.
- 9, These are cheap watches. هَذِهِ سَاعَاتٌ رَخِيصَةٌ. (٩) هَذِهِ سَاعَةٌ رَخِيصَةٌ. This is a cheap watch.
- 10, Those airplanes are big. تِلْكَ الطَّائِرَاتُ كَبِيرَةٌ. (١٠) تِلْكَ الطَّائِرَةُ كَبِيرَةٌ. That airplane is big.
- 11, These are new students. هَؤُلَاءِ طُلَّابٌ جَدُدٌ. (١١) هَذَا طَالِبٌ جَدِيدٌ. This is a new student.
- 12, Those men are big merchants. أُولَئِكَ الرِّجَالُ تَبَّارٌ كَبِيرٌ. (١٢) ذَلِكَ الرَّجُلُ تَاجِرٌ كَبِيرٌ. That man is a big merchant.
- 13, These rivers are big. هَذِهِ الْأَنْهَارُ كَبِيرَةٌ. (١٣) هَذَا النَّهْرُ كَبِيرٌ. This river is big.

3- Put suitable Predicates in the following empty places : (٣) ضَعْ فِي الْأَمَاكِنِ الْخَالِيَةِ فِيمَا يَلِي أَخْبَاراً مُنَاسِبَةً :

- 2, The stars are beautiful. (٢) النُّجُومُ جَمِيلَةٌ (١) الْبَيْتُ جَمِيلٌ The house is beautiful.
- 4, The pen is broken. (٤) الْقَلَمُ مَكْسُورٌ (٣) أَلْبَابٌ مَفْتُوحٌ The door is open.
- 6, The doors are closed. (٦) الْأَبْوَابُ مَخْلُوقَةٌ (٥) الْبُيُوتُ صَغِيرَةٌ The houses are small.
- 8, The handkerchief is dirty. (٨) الْمُنْدِيلُ دَسِيسٌ (٧) السَّيَّارَاتُ جَدِيدَةٌ The cars are new.
- 10, The students are hardworking. (١٠) الطُّلَّابُ مُجْتَهِدُونَ (٩) الْفَنَادِقُ قَرِيبَةٌ The hotels are near.
- (١١) الْقُمَصَانُ دَسِيسَةٌ The shirts are dirty.

4- Give plural of the following words : (٤) هَاتِ جَمْعَ الْكَلِمَاتِ الْآتِيَةِ :

Pens	قَلَمٌ أَقْلَامٌ	نَجْمٌ نَجْمٌ	بَيْتٌ بُيُوتٌ	بَابٌ أَبْوَابٌ
		Stars	Houses	Doors
Cars	سَيَّارَةٌ سَيَّارَاتٌ	نَهْرٌ أَنْهَارٌ	سَرِيرٌ سُرُرٌ	حِمَارٌ حُمُرٌ/جَمِيرٌ
		Rivers	Beds	Donkeys

Seas	بَحْرٌ بِحَارٌ	دَرْسٌ دُرُوسٌ	طَائِرَاتٌ طَائِرَةٌ	كِلَابٌ كَلْبٌ
Fields	حَقْلٌ حُقُولٌ	دَرَّاجَةٌ دَرَّاجَاتٌ	أَئِمَّةٌ أَئِمَّةٌ	كُتُبٌ كِتَابٌ
		Bikes	Shirts	Books
				جِبَالٌ جَبَلٌ
				Mountains

The New Words :		الكلمات الجديدة :	
The director of the company	مُديرُ الشَّرِكَةِ	Companies	الشَّرِكَةُ ج شَرِكَاتٌ
Shirts	القَمِيصُ ج قُمُصَانٌ	Cheap	رَخِيصٌ
	The shirt		



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